

| Latin Binomial | Common Name | Plant Part |
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| <i>Abies sibirica</i> | Siberian Fir | leaf (oil) |
| <i>Acacia Berlandieri</i> | Acacia Berlandieri | aerial part |
| <i>Acacia catechu</i> | Acacia | bark |
| <i>Acacia catechu</i> | Acacia | gum/resin |
| <i>Acacia nilotica / Acacia arabica</i> | Indian gum arabic tree | bark |
| <i>Acacia Rigidula</i> | Acacia Rigidula | herb (leaf, flower) |
| <i>Acacia sp.</i> | Acacia | gum |
| <i>Acacia sp.</i> | Acacia | stem |
| <i>Achillea millefolium</i> | Yarrow | aerial part |
| <i>Achillea sp.</i> | Achillea sp. | aerial part |
| <i>Achyranthes aspera</i> | Prickly chaff flower | aerial part |
| <i>Achyranthes bidentata</i> | Achyranthes | root |
| <i>Aconite carmichaeli</i> | Chinese Aconite | root |
| <i>Acorus calamus</i> | Calamus | root |
| <i>Acorus gramineus</i> | Grass-leaf sweetflag | rhizome |
| <i>Actaea cimicifuga</i> | Chinese cimicifuga | root |
| <i>Actaea dahurica</i> | Chinese cimicifuga | rhizome |
| <i>Actaea heracleifolia / Sheng Ma</i> | Chinese cimicifuga | rhizome |
| <i>Actaea podocarpa</i> | Yellow Cohosh | root |
| <i>Actaea racemosa</i> | Black Cohosh | root |
| <i>Actaea sp.</i> | Actaea sp. | rhizome |
| <i>Actinidia deliciosa</i> | Kiwifruit | fruit |
| <i>Aegle marmelos</i> | Bael tree | fruit |
| <i>Aesculus chinensis</i> | Aesculus chinensis [Sapindaceae] | fruit |
| <i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> | Horse chestnut | seed |
| <i>Aframomum melegueta</i> | Grains of paradise | grain |
| <i>Agaricus bisporus</i> | Button Mushroom | entire |
| <i>Agaricus bisporus</i> | Button Mushroom | fruiting body |
| <i>Agaricus subrufescens</i> | Blazei | entire |
| <i>Agaricus subrufescens</i> | Blazei | fruiting body |
| <i>Agaricus subrufescens</i> | Blazei | mycelia |
| <i>Agastache rugosa</i> | Huo Xiang | aerial part |
| <i>Agathosma betulina / Barosma betulina</i> | Buchu | leaf |
| <i>Agathosma crenulata</i> | Ovate Buchu | leaf |
| <i>Agathosma sp.</i> | Agathosma sp. | leaf |
| <i>Agathosma spp.</i> | Agathosma spp. | leaf |
| <i>Agave americana</i> | American aloe | aerial part |
| <i>Agave sp.</i> | Agave sp. | syrup |
| <i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i> | Agrimony | herb |
| <i>Agrimonia pilosa</i> | Agrimony | aerial part |
| <i>Agrimonia sp.</i> | Agrimonia sp. | aerial part |
| <i>Ajuga turkestanica</i> | Ajuga turkestanica | aerial part |
| <i>Alaria esculenta</i> | Atlantic wakame | entire |
| <i>Albizia julibrissin</i> | Silk Tree | bark |
| <i>Albizia lebbek</i> | Lebbek tree | bark |
| <i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> | Lady's Mantle | aerial part |
| <i>Algas Calcareas</i> | Algas Calcareas | entire |
| <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica orientale</i> | Asian Water Plantain | rhizome |
| <i>Alismatis orientalis</i> | Oriental Water Plantain | rhizome |
| <i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> | Leek | leaf |
| <i>Allium cepa</i> | Onion | bulb |
| <i>Allium sativum</i> | Garlic | bulb |
| <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | Chive | aerial part |
| <i>Allium tuberosum</i> | Chinese chive | seed |
| <i>Aloe arborescens</i> | Aloe Vera | leaf |
| <i>Aloe ferox</i> | Cape Aloe | leaf |
| <i>Aloe vera / Aloe barbadensis</i> | Aloe Vera | leaf |
| <i>Aloysia citrodora</i> | Lemon Verbena | herb |
| <i>Alpinia galanga</i> | Greater galangal | root |
| <i>Alpinia Officinarum</i> | Galangal | root & rhizome |
| <i>Alpinia oxyphylla</i> | Sharp-leaf galangal | fruit |
| <i>Althaea officinalis</i> | Marshmallow | root |
| <i>Amaranthus caudatus</i> | Inca Wheat | seed |
| <i>Amaranthus dubius</i> | Red spinach, Chinese spinach, spleen amaranth | leaf |
| <i>Amaranthus hypochondriacus</i> | Amaranthus | seed |
| <i>Amaranthus sp.</i> | Amaranthus sp. | seed |
| <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> | edible amaranth | leaf |
| <i>Amaranthus tricolor</i> | edible amaranth | sprout |
| <i>Ammi visnaga</i> | Khella | aerial part |
| <i>Amomum kravanh</i> | Chinese cardamom | fruit |
| <i>Amomum villosum</i> | Chinese amomum | fruit |

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| Amorphophallus konjac | Konjac | root |
| Ananas comosus | Pineapple | fruit |
| Andrographis paniculata | Andrographis | aerial part |
| Anemarrhena asphodeloides | Anemarrhena | rhizome |
| Anemone altaica | Anemone altaica Fisch. Ex C.A.Mey. | rhizome |
| Anemopsis californica | Yerba mansa | root |
| Anethum graveolens | Dill | aerial part |
| Anethum graveolens | Dill | seed |
| Angelica archangelica | Angelica | root |
| Angelica dahurica | Fragrant angelica | root |
| Angelica keiskei | Angelica keiskei | leaf |
| Angelica pubescens | Angelica pubescens | root |
| Angelica sinensis | Dong Quai | root |
| Angelica sp. | Angelica sp. | root |
| Annona muricata | Graviola | leaf |
| Antrodia camphorata | Antrodia camphorata | fungi |
| Antrodia camphorata | Antrodia camphorata | mycelia |
| Aphanizomenon flosaquae | Blue Green Algae | algae |
| Apium graveolens | Celery wild | leaf |
| Apium graveolens | Celery wild | seed |
| Apocynum venetum | Apocynum venetum | leaf |
| Apple Pectin | Apple Pectin | fruit |
| Arachis hypogaea L. | Peanut | nut |
| Aralia californica | California spikenard | root |
| Aralia elata | Aralia | root |
| Aralia racemosa | Spikenard | root |
| Aralia sp. | Aralia sp. | root |
| Arctium lappa | Burdock great | root |
| Arctium lappa | Burdock great | fruit |
| Arctium minus | Lesser burdock | root |
| Arctostaphylos pungens | Mexican manzanita | leaf |
| Arctostaphylos sp. | Arctostaphylos sp. | leaf |
| Arctostaphylos uva-ursi | Uva-ursi Bearberry | leaf |
| Argyreia nervosa | Elephant vine | root |
| Aristolelia chilensis | Macqui | fruit |
| Armoracia rusticana | Horseradish | root |
| Arnebia euchroma | Arnebia, Zi Cao | rhizome |
| Arnica montana | Arnica | herb |
| Aronia melanocarpa | Black Chokeberry, Aronia Berry | fruit |
| Aronia sp. | Aronia sp. | fruit |
| Artemisia absinthium | Wormwood | aerial part |
| Artemisia annua | Sweet wormwood/ Qing hao | aerial part |
| Artemisia anomala | Artemisia anomala/ liu ji nu | herb |
| Artemisia argyi | Chinese mugwort/ ai ye | aerial part |
| Artemisia capillaris | Artemisia capillaris/ Yin chen | leaf |
| Artemisia dracunculoides | Tarragon | leaf |
| Artemisia sp. | Artemisia sp. | leaf |
| Artemisia vulgaris | Mugwort | aerial part |
| Arthrospira sp. | Spirulina | entire |
| Asclepias tuberosa | Pleurisy root, butterfly weed | root |
| Ascophyllum nodosum | Kelp powder | algae |
| Ascophyllum sp. | Ascophyllum sp. | entire |
| Aspalathus linearis | Rooibos | herb |
| Asparagus cochinchinensis | Asparagus Chinese | root |
| Asparagus officinalis | Asparagus | stem |
| Asparagus racemosus | Asparagus | root |
| Aspidosperma quebracho | Quebracho Blanco | bark |
| Aster tataricus | Tartarian aster | root |
| Astragalus gummifer | Tragacanth milkvetch | gum |
| Astragalus membranaceus | Astragalus | root |
| Astragalus sp. | Astragalus sp. | root |
| Atractylodes lancea | Atractylodes Cang-zhu | root |
| Atractylodes macrocephala | Atractylodes Bai- Zhu | root |
| Atropa belladonna | Belladonna | root |
| Atropa belladonna | Belladonna | herb |
| Auricularia auricula | Wood Ear Fungus | fruiting body |
| Avena sativa | Oat | aerial part |
| Avena sativa | Oat | grain |
| Avena sp. | Avena sp. | aerial part |
| Avena sp. | Avena sp. | grain |
| Averrhoa carambola | Carambola/ Star Fruit | fruit |
| Azadirachta indica | Neem | leaf |

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| Azadirachta indica | Neem | seed |
| Backhousia citriodora | Backhousia citriodora | leaf |
| Backhousia citriodora | Backhousia citriodora | oil |
| Bacopa monnieri | Bacopa | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Bambusa sp. | Bambusa sp. | stem |
| Baptisia tinctoria | Wild Indigo Root | root |
| Barbarea verna | Barbarea verna | sprout |
| Basella alba | Ceylon Spinach | leaf |
| Benincasa hispida | Winter Melon | seed |
| Berberis aristata | Indian Barberry | root |
| Berberis sp. | Berberis sp. | root |
| Berberis vulgaris | Barberry European | root |
| Beta vulgaris | Red Beet | root |
| Betula lenta | Birch | bark |
| Betula pendula | Birch | leaf |
| Betula sp. | Betula sp. | leaf |
| Bidens pilosa | Spanish needles | aerial part |
| Bixa orellana | Annatto | leaf |
| Bixa orellana | Annatto | seed |
| Bletilla striata | Urn Orchid | root |
| Boerhavia diffusa | Boerhavia, Spreading Hogweed | herb |
| Boerhavia diffusa | Boerhavia, Spreading Hogweed | root |
| Borago officinalis | Borage | seed |
| Borago officinalis | Borage | oil |
| Boswellia sacra / Boswellia carteri | Frankincense, Boswellia | resin |
| Boswellia serrata | Indian Frankincense | resin |
| Boswellia sp. | Boswellia sp. | resin |
| Brassica juncea | Mustard | seed |
| Brassica napus | Canola | oil |
| Brassica nigra | Black Mustard | seed |
| Brassica oleracea | Flash Collards | leaf |
| Brassica oleracea | Kale | leaf |
| Brassica oleracea | Kale | seed |
| Brassica oleracea capitata | Cabbage | flowering head |
| Brassica oleracea capitata | Cabbage | seed |
| Brassica oleracea L. var. gemmifera | Brussel Sprouts | flowering head |
| Brassica oleracea L. var. gemmifera | Brussel Sprouts | seed |
| Brassica oleracea L. var. italica | Broccoli | aerial part |
| Brassica oleracea L. var. italica | Broccoli | seed |
| Brassica oleracea var.botrytis | Cauliflower | flowering head |
| Brassica oleracea var.botrytis | Cauliflower | seed |
| Brassica rapa | Turnip | root |
| Brassica sp. | Brassica sp. | leaf |
| Brassica sp. | Brassica sp. | seed |
| Brosimum alicatrum | Ramon Nut | seed |
| Bulbine latifolia | rooiwortel, broad-leaved bulbine, geelkopieva, incelwane, ibhucu | stem |
| Bupleurum chinense | Bupleurum, Chinese thoroughwax | root |
| Bupleurum sp. | Bupleurum | root |
| Caesalpinia sappan | Sappanwood | wood |
| Calendula officinalis | Calendula | flower |
| Calophyllum inophyllum | Tamanu | oil |
| Camelina sativa | Camelina | seed oil |
| Camellia sinensis | Green Tea | leaf |
| Cananga odorata | ylang ylang | flower oil |
| Canarium album | Chinese White Olive | leaf |
| Canarium luzonicum | Elemi | resin |
| Cannabis sativa | Cannabis | seed |
| Cannabis sativa | Cannabis | seed oil |
| Cannabis sp. | Cannabis | seed |
| Cannabis sp. | Cannabis | seed oil |
| Capsella Bursa-pastoris | Shepherd's Purse | herb |
| Capsicum annum | Chilli pepper | fruit |
| Capsicum annum | Green Bell Pepper | fruit |
| Capsicum annum | Paprika | fruit |
| Capsicum annum | Red Bell Pepper | fruit |
| Capsicum annum | Jalapeno | pod |
| Capsicum annum L. var. annum | Habanero pepper, bonnet pepper | fruit |
| Capsicum annum var annum | Cayenne | fruit |
| Capsicum sp. | Capsicum sp. | fruit |
| Caralluma fimbriata | Caralluma fimbriata | aerial part |
| Carica papaya | Papaya | fruit |
| Carica papaya | Papaya | leaf |

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| Carthamus tinctorius | Safflower | seed oil |
| Carthamus tinctorius | Safflower | flower |
| Carum carvi | Caraway | seed |
| Carum carvi | Caraway | seed oil |
| Carya illinoensis | Pecan | shell |
| Cassia fistula | Cassia fistula L. [Fabaceae] | bark |
| Cassia tora | Cassia tora | seed |
| Castanea sativa | Spanish chestnut | leaf |
| Castanea sp. | Chestnut | leaf |
| Caulophyllum thalictroides | Blue Cohosh | root |
| Ceanothus americanus | Red Root, New Jersey Tea | root |
| Ceanothus sp. | Ceanothus sp. | root |
| Cedrus atlantica | Atlas cedarwood | wood oil |
| Celastrus dependens | Celastrus | seed |
| Centaurea cyanus | Corn flw, Cyani flowers | seed |
| Centaureum erythraea | European Centaury | flower |
| Centella asiatica | Gotu Kola | leaf |
| Centella sp. | Centella sp. | leaf |
| Centratherum anthelminticum | Centratherum anthelminticum | seed |
| Ceratonia siliqua | Carob | pod |
| Cetraria islandica | Iceland Moss | thallus |
| Chaenomeles speciosa | Flowering quince | fruit |
| Chamaelirium luteum | False Unicorn | root |
| Chamaemelum nobile | Roman chamomile | flower |
| Chamaesyce hirta / euphorbia pilulifera / Euphorbia hirta | Euphorbia | herb |
| Chelidonium majus | Celandine | herb |
| Chenopodium album | Lamb's quarter | leaf |
| Chenopodium ambrosioides | Epazote | leaf |
| Chenopodium quinoa | Quinoa | grain |
| Chenopodium sp. | Chenopodium sp. | grain |
| Chimaphila sp. | Chimaphila sp. | aerial part |
| Chimaphila umbellata | Pipsissewa | leaf |
| Chionanthus virginicus | Fringe tree bark | bark |
| Chlorella sp. | Chlorella sp. | algae |
| Chlorophytum borivillianum | Safed Musli | root |
| Chondrus crispus | Irish moss | algae |
| Cicer arietinum | Garbanzo | bean |
| Cichorium intybus | Chicory | root |
| Cinchona sp. | Cinchona sp. | bark |
| Cinchona succiruba | Quinine, Red cinchona | bark |
| Cinnamomum aromaticum / Cinnamomum cassia | Cassia, Chinese Cinnamon | bark |
| Cinnamomum burmannii | Cinnamon malaysian, Padang cassia | bark |
| Cinnamomum sp. | Cinnamomum sp. | bark |
| Cinnamomum tamala | Cinnamomum tamala | bark |
| Cinnamomum verum | Ceylon cinnamon | bark |
| Cirsium arvense | Cirsium arvense (L.) | aerial part |
| Cirsium japonicum | Japanese thistle | root |
| Cissus quadrangularis | Winged treebine | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Cistanche deserticola | Desert Broomrape | root & stem |
| Cistanche salsa | Broomrape | stem |
| Cistanche sp. | Cistanche sp. | entire |
| Citrullus lanatus | Watermelon | fruit |
| Citrullus lanatus | Watermelon | seed |
| Citrus aurantifolia | Lime | fruit |
| Citrus aurantifolia | Lime | oil |
| Citrus bergamia | Bergamot | oil |
| Citrus limon | Lemon | fruit |
| Citrus limon | Lemon | peel |
| Citrus limon | Lemon | oil |
| Citrus maxima | Pomelo | fruit |
| Citrus maxima | Pomelo | peel |
| Citrus medica | Citron | fruit |
| Citrus medica | Citron | peel |
| Citrus paradisi | Grapefruit | fruit |
| Citrus paradisi | Grapefruit | peel |
| Citrus paradisi | Grapefruit | seed |
| Citrus paradisi | Grapefruit | oil |
| Citrus Pectin | Citrus Pectin | N/A |
| Citrus reticulata | Tangerine | entire |
| Citrus reticulata | Tangerine | peel |
| Citrus reticulata | Tangerine | oil |
| Citrus sinensis | Orange | fruit |

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| Citrus sinensis | Orange | peel |
| Citrus sinensis | Orange | oil |
| Citrus sp. | Citrus sp. | fruit |
| Citrus sp. | Citrus sp. | peel |
| Citrus sp. | Citrus sp. | seed |
| Citrus sp. | Citrus sp. | oil |
| Citrus x aurantium | Bitter Orange | fruit |
| Citrus x aurantium | Bitter Orange | peel |
| Citrus x aurantium | Bitter Orange | oil |
| Clematis chinensis | Chinese clematis | root |
| Cnicus benedictus | Blessed Thistle | aerial part |
| Cnicus sp. | Cnicus sp. | entire |
| Cnidium monnieri | Cnidium | fruit |
| Coccinia grandis | Ivy gourd | fruit |
| Cocos nucifera | Coconut | fruit |
| Cocos nucifera | Coconut | oil |
| Codonopsis pilosula | Dang Shen | root |
| Coffea arabica | Arabian Coffee | bean |
| Coffea canephora | Coffee | bean |
| Coffea sp. | Coffea sp. | bean |
| Coix lacryma-jobi | Job's Tears | seed |
| Cola acuminata | Cola | seed |
| Cola nitida | Cola | nut |
| Cola sp. | Cola sp. | nut |
| Collinsonia canadensis | Stoneroot | root |
| Commiphora molmol | Myrrh, molmol | resin |
| Commiphora mukul | Guggul | resin |
| Commiphora myrrha | Myrrh common | resin |
| Commiphora sp. | Commiphora sp. | resin |
| Conium maculatum | Conium maculatum L. [Apiaceae] | entire |
| Convallaria majalis | Lily of the Valley | root |
| Convolvulus pluricaulis | Dwarf Morning Glory | entire |
| Copaifera officinalis | copaiba | resin |
| Coptis chinensis / Huang Lian | Coptis | root |
| Cordia salicifolia | Cha de bugre | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Cordyceps hawkesii | Cordyceps | mycelia |
| Cordyceps militaris | Caterpillar fungus | fruiting body |
| Cordyceps militaris | Caterpillar fungus | mycelia |
| Cordyceps sp. | Cordyceps sp. | fruiting body |
| Cordyceps sp. | Cordyceps sp. | mycelia |
| Coriandrum sativum | Cilantro | herb |
| Coriandrum sativum | Cilantro | seed |
| Cornus officinalis | Asiatic dogwood | fruit |
| Corydalis sp. | Corydalis sp. | root |
| Corydalis yanhusuo | Corydalis yanhusuo, Chinese Fumewort | rhizome |
| Crataegus laevigata / Crataegus oxyacantha | Hawthorn | fruit |
| Crataegus laevigata / Crataegus oxyacantha | Hawthorn | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Crataegus monogyna | Hawthorn | fruit |
| Crataegus monogyna | Hawthorn | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Crataegus pinnatifida | Chinese Hawthorn | fruit |
| Crataegus pinnatifida | Chinese Hawthorn | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Crataegus sp. | Hawthorn | fruit |
| Crataegus sp. | Hawthorn | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Crataegus spp. | Crataegus spp. | fruit |
| Crataegus spp. | Crataegus spp. | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Crateva nurvala | Varuna | bark |
| Crinum latifolium | Crinum latifolium | herb |
| Crocus sativus | Saffron | stigma |
| Croton lechleri | Dragon's blood | resin |
| Cucumis melo | Melon | fruit |
| Cucumis sativus | Cucumber | fruit |
| Cucurbita sp. | Cucurbita sp. | fruit |
| Cucurbita sp. | Cucurbita sp. | seed |
| Cucurbita sp. | Cucurbita sp. | oil |
| Cullen corylifolia | Bu Gu Zhi | fruit |
| Cuminum cyminum | Cumin | seed |
| Cuminum cyminum | Cumin | oil |
| Curculigo orchioides | Golden eye grass | rhizome |
| Curcuma longa | Turmeric | root |
| Curcuma longa | Turmeric | oil |
| Curcuma sp. | Curcuma sp. | root |
| Curcuma xanthorrhiza | Curcuma xanthorrhizad | root |

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| <i>Curcuma zedoaria</i> | Zedoary | root |
| <i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> | Dodder | seed |
| <i>Cyamopsis tetragonoloba</i> | Guar | gum |
| <i>Cyathula officinalis</i> | Cyathula | root |
| <i>Cymbopogon citratus</i> | Lemon Grass | leaf |
| <i>Cymbopogon</i> sp. | <i>Cymbopogon</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Cynara cardunculus</i> | Artichoke | leaf |
| <i>Cynara scolymus</i> | Artichoke | leaf |
| <i>Cynodon dactylon</i> | Bermuda grass | grass |
| <i>Cynomorium songaricum</i> | <i>Cynomorium</i> | herb |
| <i>Cyperus rotundus</i> | Nutgrass, Cyperus | rhizome |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> | Carrot | root |
| <i>Daucus carota</i> | Purple carrot | root |
| <i>Daucus</i> sp. | Carrot | root |
| <i>Dendranthema morifolium</i> | Chrysanthemum | leaf |
| <i>Dendranthema x grandiflorum</i> | Chrysanthemum | flower |
| <i>Dendrobium nobile</i> | chinese orchid | stem |
| <i>Desmodium adscendens</i> | Tick Trefoil | herb |
| <i>Desmodium</i> sp. | <i>Desmodium</i> | leaf |
| <i>Dimocarpus longan</i> | Longan | fruit |
| <i>Dionaea muscipula</i> | Venus' fly trap | leaf |
| <i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i> | Air potato | root |
| <i>Dioscorea composita</i> | Barbasco | root |
| <i>Dioscorea oppositifolia</i> | Chinese Yam | root |
| <i>Dioscorea</i> sp. | <i>Dioscorea</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Dioscorea villosa</i> | Wild Yam | root |
| <i>Diospyros kaki</i> | Persimmon Calyx (Sepal) | leaf |
| <i>Dipsacus asper</i> | Sichuan teasel, Xu Duan | root |
| <i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> | Teasel | root |
| <i>Drynaria fortunei</i> | <i>Drynaria</i> | root |
| <i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i> | Male Fern | root |
| <i>Dryopteris</i> sp. | <i>Dryopteris</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Durio zibethinus</i> | Durian | fruit |
| <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> | Narrow-Leaf Purple Coneflower | leaf |
| <i>Echinacea angustifolia</i> | Narrow-Leaf Purple Coneflower | root |
| <i>Echinacea pallida</i> | <i>Echinacea pallida</i> | leaf |
| <i>Echinacea pallida</i> | <i>Echinacea pallida</i> | root |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | leaf |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | <i>Echinacea purpurea</i> | root |
| <i>Echinacea</i> sp. | <i>Echinacea</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Echinacea</i> sp. | <i>Echinacea</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Ecklonia cava</i> | <i>Ecklonia cava</i> | thallus |
| <i>Eclipta prostrata</i> / <i>Eclipta alba</i> | <i>Eclipta</i> | aerial part |
| <i>Elaeis guineensis</i> | Palm Oil | fruit oil |
| <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> | Cardamom | fruit |
| <i>Elettaria cardamomum</i> | Cardamom | oil |
| <i>Eleutherococcus senticosus</i> | Siberian ginseng | root |
| <i>Eleutherococcus</i> sp. | <i>Eleutherococcus</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Elymus repens</i> L Syn. <i>Agropyron repens</i> | Couch grass / Dog grass | root |
| <i>Ephedra nevadensis</i> | Mormon Tea | herb |
| <i>Ephedra sinica</i> | <i>Ephedra</i> | herb |
| <i>Ephedra viridis</i> | Mormon tea | herb |
| <i>Epilobium angustifolium</i> | Small Flower willow Herb | herb |
| <i>Epimedium</i> sp. | <i>Epimedium</i> sp. | aerial part |
| <i>Epimedium</i> spp. | <i>Epimedium</i> spp | aerial part |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i> | Horsetail/Shave Grass | aerial part |
| <i>Equisetum</i> sp. | <i>Equisetum</i> sp. | aerial part |
| <i>Eriobotrya japonica</i> | Loquat | leaf |
| <i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> | Yerba Santa | leaf |
| <i>Eriodictyon</i> sp. | <i>Eriodictyon</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Erodium stephanianum</i> | <i>Erodium stephanianum</i> | aerial part |
| <i>Eruca vesicaria</i> var. <i>sativa</i> | Arugula | aerial part |
| <i>Eruca vesicaria</i> var. <i>sativa</i> | Arugula | seed |
| <i>Eschscholzia californica</i> | California Poppy | aerial part |
| <i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> | <i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i> | leaf oil |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> | <i>Eucalyptus</i> | leaf |
| <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> | <i>Eucalyptus</i> | oil |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. | <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. | <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. | oil |
| <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> | <i>Eucommia</i> | bark |
| <i>Euonymus atropurpurea</i> | Wahoo | root & bark |
| <i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i> | Boneset | herb |

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| Eupatorium purpureum | Queen of the Meadow, Joe pye | herb |
| Eupatorium purpureum | Queen of the Meadow, Joe pye | root |
| Euphrasia sp. | Euphrasia sp. | aerial part |
| Eurycoma longifolia | Long Jack | root |
| Euterpe oleracea | Acai | fruit |
| Euterpe sp. | Euterpe sp. | fruit |
| Fadogia agrestis | Fadogia agrestis | bark |
| Fagopyrum esculentum | Buckwheat | seed |
| Fagopyrum esculentum | Buckwheat | herb |
| Ferula assa-foetida | Asafetida | gum |
| Ferula sp. | Ferula sp. | resin |
| Ficus carica | Fig Edible | fruit |
| Filipendula sp. | Filipendula sp. | aerial part |
| Filipendula ulmaria | Meadowsweet, Queen of the Meadow | aerial part |
| Flammulina velutipes | Enoki | mycelia |
| Foeniculum vulgare | Fennel | fruit |
| Foeniculum vulgare | Fennel | seed |
| Fomes fomentarios | Ice Man Fungus | mycelia |
| Fomitopsis officinalis | Agarikon | mycelia |
| Forsythia suspensa | Forsythia | fruit |
| Fragaria sp. | Fragaria sp. | fruit |
| Fraxinus americana | White Ash | bark |
| Fraxinus excelsior | European ash | fruit |
| Fritillaria sp. | Fritillaria sp. | bulb |
| Fritillaria thunbergii | Zhejiang fritillary, zhe bei mu | bulb |
| Fucus vesiculosus | Bladderwrack | algae |
| Galega officinalis | Goats Rue | herb |
| Galium aparine | Cleavers | herb |
| Ganoderma applanatum | Artist's conk | mycelia |
| Ganoderma lucidum | Reishi | fruiting body/mycelia |
| Ganoderma lucidum | Reishi | fruiting body |
| Ganoderma lucidum | Reishi | mycelia |
| Ganoderma oregonense | Oregon ganoderma | mycelia |
| Ganoderma sp. | Reishi | fruiting body |
| Ganoderma sp. | Reishi | mycelia |
| Garcinia cambogia | Garcinia | fruit |
| Garcinia cambogia | Garcinia | rind |
| Garcinia indica | Red Mango | fruit |
| Garcinia kola | Garcinia kola | nut |
| Garcinia mangostana | Mangosteen | fruit |
| Gardenia jasminoides | Gardenia / Cape Jasmine | fruit |
| Gastrodia elata | Gastrodia | rhizome |
| Gaultheria procumbens | Wintergreen | leaf |
| Geissospermum laeve | Pao pereira | bark |
| Geissospermum sp. | Geissospermum sp. | bark |
| Geissospermum vellosii | Pao pereira | bark |
| Gelsemium sempervirens | Gelsemium | root |
| Gentiana lutea | Gentian Root | root |
| Gentiana macrophylla | Gentian | root |
| Gentiana scabra | Scabrous gentian | root |
| Gentiana sp. | Gentiana sp. | root |
| Geranium maculatum | Cranesbill Root | root |
| Geranium wilfordii | Geranium wilfordii Maxim. | herb |
| Ginkgo biloba | Ginkgo | leaf |
| Glechoma hereracea | Ground Ivy | aerial part |
| Gleditsia sinensis | Gleditsia | aerial part |
| Glehnia littoralis | Glehnia | root |
| Glycine max | Soy | seed |
| Glycyrrhiza glabra | Licorice | root |
| Glycyrrhiza sp. | Glycyrrhiza sp. | root |
| Glycyrrhiza uralensis | Chinese Licorice, Gan Cao | root |
| Gnaphalium/Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium | Rabbit tobacco | herb |
| Gnaphalium sp. | Gordo Lobo | herb |
| Gnaphalium uliginosum | Marsh Cudweed | herb |
| Griffonia simplicifolia | Griffonia simplicifolia | seed |
| Grifola frondosa | Maitake | fruiting body |
| Grifola frondosa | Maitake | mycelia |
| Grifola umbellata | Grifola umbellata | fruiting body |
| Grifola umbellata | Grifola umbellata | mycelia |
| Grindelia camporum / Grindelia robusta | Grindelia | herb |
| Grindelia hirsutula | Grindelia hirsutula | herb |
| Grindelia sp. | Grindelia sp. | aerial part |

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| Guaiacum officianale | Guaiacum | wood |
| Gymnema sylvestre | Gymnema | leaf |
| Gynostemma pentaphyllum | Gynostemma, Jiao gu lan | entire |
| Gynostemma sp. | Gynostemma sp. | leaf |
| Haematococcus pluvialis | Haematococcus | algae |
| Hamamelis virginiana | Witch Hazel | bark |
| Handroanthus impetiginosus | Pau D'Arco | bark |
| Harpagophytum procumbens | Devil's Claw | root |
| Harpagophytum sp. | Harpagophytum sp. | root |
| Hedera helix | English ivy | leaf |
| Helianthus annuus | Sunflower sd | seed |
| Helianthus annuus | Sunflower sd | Oil |
| Helianthus sp. | Helianthus sp. | seed |
| Helianthus sp. | Helianthus sp. | Flower |
| Helianthus sp. | Helianthus sp. | Oil |
| Helianthus tuberosus | Jerusalem artichoke | tuber |
| Helichrysum italicum | Helichrysum | flower oil |
| Helichrysum sp. | Helichrysum sp. | flower |
| Helichrysum sp. | Helichrysum sp. | oil |
| Helichrysum stoechas | Life Everasting Flowers | flower |
| Hemidesmus indicus | Sarsaparilla | root |
| Hericium erinaceus | Lion's Mane | fruiting body |
| Hericium erinaceus | Lion's Mane | mycelia |
| Herniaria glabra | Rupturewort | aerial part |
| Heterotheca inuloides | False Arnica | flower |
| Hibiscus esculentus | Okra | fruit |
| Hibiscus rosa-sinensis | Hibiscus | flower |
| Hibiscus sabdariffa | Hibiscus | flower |
| Hibiscus sp. | Hibiscus sp. | fruit |
| Hibiscus sp. | Hibiscus sp. | flower |
| Hippophae rhamnoides | Sea-buckthorn | fruit |
| Hoodia gordonii | Hoodia | aerial part |
| Hoodia parviflora | Hoodia | aerial part |
| Hordeum vulgare | Barley | leaf |
| Hordeum vulgare | Barley | seed |
| Houttuynia cordata | Chameleon plant | aerial part |
| Hovenia dulcis | Japanese raisintree | fruit |
| Hovenia sp. | Hovenia sp. | fruit |
| Humulus lupulus | Hops | strobile |
| Huperzia serrata | Toothed Club Moss | herb |
| Hydrangea arborescens | Hydrangea root | root |
| Hydrangea sp. | Hydrangea sp. | root |
| Hydrangea strigosa | Hydrangea | root |
| Hydrastis canadensis | Goldenseal | root |
| Hygrophila auriculata | Hygrophila auriculata (Schumach.) Heine [Acanthaceae] | seed |
| Hylocereus undatus | Pitaya blanca, Dragonfruit (white) | fruit |
| Hypericum perforatum | St John's Wort | aerial part |
| Hyssopus officinalis | Hyssop | herb |
| Hyssopus officinalis subsp. Officinalis | Hyssopus | oil |
| Hyssopus sp. | Hyssop | entire |
| Ilex paraguariensis | Yerba Mate | leaf |
| Ilex sp. | Ilex sp. | leaf |
| Illicium verum | Star anise | seed |
| Impatiens balsamina | Garden balsam | aerial part |
| Impatiens sp. | Impatiens Sp. | aerial part |
| Indigofera tinctoria | Indigo | leaf |
| Inonotus obliquus | Chaga | mycelia |
| Inonotus obliquus | Chaga | sclerotium |
| Inula britannica | British elecampane | flower |
| Inula helenium | Elecampane Root | root |
| Ipomoea batatas | Sweet Potato | root |
| Iris x germanica (Yellow) | Orris | root |
| Iris x germanica (Purple) | German Iris | aerial part |
| Iris versicolor | Blue Flag | root |
| Irvingia gabonensis | Irvingia | seed |
| Isatis indigotica | Isatis | root |
| Isatis tinctoria | Dyer's wood, isatis | root |
| Jasminum sp. | Jasmine flower | flower |
| Juglans cinerea | Butternut Tree Bark | bark |
| Juglans nigra | Black Walnut | hull |
| Juglans regia | English Walnut | hull |
| Juglans sp. | Juglans sp. | hull |

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| <i>Juncus effusus</i> | <i>Juncus effusus</i> L. [Juncaceae] | pith |
| <i>Juniperus communis</i> | Juniper | fruit |
| <i>Juniperus</i> sp. | <i>Juniperus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> | Malabar nut tree | leaf |
| <i>Kaempferia parviflora</i> | <i>Kaempferia parviflora</i> | root |
| <i>Lablab purpureus</i> | Hyacinth bean | bean |
| <i>Lactuca</i> sp. | <i>Lactuca</i> sp. | aerial part |
| <i>Lactuca virosa</i> | Wild Lettuce, lactucarium | aerial part |
| <i>Lagerstroemia speciosa</i> | Banaba | leaf |
| <i>Laminaria</i> sp. | <i>Laminaria</i> sp. | algae |
| <i>Larix occidentalis</i> | Larch western | wood |
| <i>Larix</i> sp. | <i>Larix</i> sp. | wood |
| <i>Larrea</i> sp. | <i>Larrea</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Larrea tridentata</i> / <i>Larrea divaricata</i> | Chaparral | leaf |
| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> | Bay Leaves | leaf |
| <i>Laurus nobilis</i> | Bay Leaves | oil |
| <i>Laurus</i> sp. | <i>Laurus</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> / <i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix. | Lavender English/French | flower |
| <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> / <i>Lavandula officinalis</i> Chaix. | Lavender English/French | oil |
| <i>Lavandula</i> sp. | <i>Lavandula</i> sp. | flower |
| <i>Lavandula</i> sp. | <i>Lavandula</i> sp. | oil |
| <i>Lavandula</i> spp. | <i>Lavandula</i> spp. | flower |
| <i>Lavandula</i> spp. | <i>Lavandula</i> spp. | oil |
| <i>Lawsonia inermis</i> | Henna pwdr | leaf |
| <i>Lens culinaris</i> | Lentil | seed |
| <i>Lentinula edodes</i> | Shiitake | fruiting body |
| <i>Lentinula edodes</i> | Shiitake | mycelia |
| <i>Leonurus cardiaca</i> | Motherwort | aerial part |
| <i>Leonurus japonicus</i> | Chinese Motherwort | herb |
| <i>Leonurus</i> sp. | <i>Leonurus</i> sp. | herb |
| <i>Lepidium meyenii</i> | Maca | root |
| <i>Leuzea carthamoides</i> | Leuzea or Maral root | root |
| <i>Levisticum officinale</i> | Lovage | root |
| <i>Ligusticum porteri</i> | Osha | root |
| <i>Ligusticum sinense</i> | Sichuan lovage | root |
| <i>Ligusticum striatum</i> | <i>Ligusticum striatum</i> | root |
| <i>Ligustrum lucidum</i> | <i>Ligustrum</i> / Nu Zhen Zi | fruit |
| <i>Limnanthes alba</i> | Meadowfoam | Seed oil |
| <i>Lindera aggregata</i> | <i>Lindera</i> | root |
| <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> | Flax | seed |
| <i>Linum usitatissimum</i> | Flax | oil |
| <i>Lippia graveolens</i> | Mexican oregano | leaf |
| <i>Lippia sidoides</i> | Pepper Rosmarin | aerial part |
| <i>Liquidambar taiwaniana</i> | Liquidamber | fruit |
| <i>Litchi chinensis</i> | Lychee | fruit |
| <i>Lobelia inflata</i> | <i>Lobelia</i> | aerial part |
| <i>Lomatium dissectum</i> | <i>Lomatium</i> | root |
| <i>Lonicera japonica</i> | Japanese Honeysuckle, Jin Yin Hua | flower |
| <i>Lonicera</i> sp. | Honeysuckle | flower |
| <i>Lophatherum gracile</i> | <i>Lophatherum</i> | leaf |
| <i>Loranthus parasiticus</i> | Chinese Mistletoe | herb (leaf, stem) |
| <i>Lycium</i> sp. | <i>Lycium</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> | Tomato | fruit |
| <i>Lycopersicon</i> sp. | <i>Lycopersicon</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Lycopodium clavatum</i> | Chinese Club Moss | aerial part |
| <i>Lycopus americanus</i> | American bugleweed | aerial part |
| <i>Lycopus virginicus</i> | Bugleweed | herb |
| <i>Lysimachia christinae</i> | Gold Coin Grass | herb |
| <i>Lythrum salicaria</i> | Purple Loosestrife | aerial part |
| <i>Macadamia ternifolia</i> | Macadamia | seed oil |
| <i>Magnolia officinalis</i> | <i>Magnolia</i> | bark |
| <i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> / <i>Berberis aquifolium</i> | Oregon Grape | root |
| <i>Mahonia</i> sp. | <i>Mahonia</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Malpighia</i> sp. | <i>Malpighia</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Malus pumila</i> | Apple | fruit |
| <i>Malus</i> sp. | <i>Malus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Malva sylvestris</i> | High mallow | leaf |
| <i>Malva sylvestris</i> | High mallow | flower |
| <i>Mangifera indica</i> | Mango | fruit |
| <i>Mangifera indica</i> | Mango | seed |
| <i>Manihot utilisma</i> | Cassava | root |
| <i>Maranta arundinacea</i> | Arrowroot | root |

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| Marantodes pumilum | Akar Fatimah, Kacip Fatimah | herb |
| Marrubium sp. | Marrubium sp. | aerial part |
| Marrubium vulgare L. | Horehound | aerial part |
| Matricaria recutita | Chamomile | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Matthiola incana | stock, hoary stock, ten-weeks stock | flower |
| Maytenus macrocarpa | Chuchuhuasi | bark |
| Medicago sativa | Alfalfa | aerial part |
| Melaleuca alternifolia | Tea Tree / Melaleuca | leaf |
| Melaleuca cajuputi | Cajuput | leaf oil |
| Melaleuca sp. | Melaleuca sp. | leaf oil |
| Melilotus officinalis | Yellow sweetclover | herb |
| Melissa officinalis | Lemon Balm | herb |
| Mentha canadensis / Mentha haplocalyx | Chinense mint | aerial part |
| Mentha piperita | Peppermint | leaf |
| Mentha piperita | Peppermint | oil |
| Mentha pulegium | European Pennyroyal | aerial part |
| Mentha sp. | Mentha sp. | aerial part |
| Mentha sp. | Mentha sp. | oil |
| Mentha spicata / Mentha viridis | Spearmint | leaf |
| Mentha spicata / Mentha viridis | Spearmint | oil |
| Mimosa pudica | Mimosa pudica | seed |
| Mitchella repens | Squaw Vine, partridge berry | aerial part |
| Mitragyna sp. | Mitragyna sp. | leaf |
| Mitragyna speciosa | Kratom, Mitragyna speciosa | leaf |
| Momordica charantia | Bitter melon | fruit |
| Momordica cochinchinensis | Momordica | fruit |
| Monascus purpureus | Monascus | seed |
| Morella cerifera / Myrica cerifera | Bayberry, Wax myrtle | bark |
| Morinda citrifolia | Indian Mulberry, noni | leaf |
| Morinda citrifolia | Indian Mulberry, noni | fruit |
| Morinda officinalis | Morinda | root |
| Moringa oleifera | Horseradish tree | leaf |
| Moringa oleifera | Horseradish tree | seed |
| Morus alba | White Mullberry / Sang Ye, Mori Folium | leaf |
| Morus rubra | Red Mulberry | fruit |
| Morus sp. | Morus sp. | fruit |
| Morus sp. | Morus sp. | leaf |
| Mucuna pruriens | Velvet bean, cowitch | seed |
| Murraya koenigii | Murraya koenigii | leaf |
| Musa sp. | banana, plantain | fruit |
| Musa spp. | Musa spp. | fruit |
| Myrciaria dubia | Camu-Camu | fruit |
| Myristica fragrans | Nutmeg | seed |
| Myristica fragrans | Nutmeg | oil |
| Myrtus communis | Myrtle | leaf |
| Myrtus communis | Myrtle | oil |
| Nardostachys jatamansi | Jatamansi | root |
| Nelumbo nucifera | Sacred lotus | stamen |
| Nepeta cataria | Catnip | herb |
| Nepeta tenuifolia | Jing Jie | aerial part |
| Nicotiana tabacum | Tobacco | leaf |
| Nigella sativa | Black cumin | seed |
| Nigella sativa | Black cumin | oil |
| Notopterygium incisum | Notopterygium incisum K.C. Ting ex H.T. Chang | root |
| Ocimum basilicum | Sweet Basil | herb |
| Ocimum basilicum | Sweet Basil | oil |
| Ocimum gratissimum | African basil, East Indian basil, Russian basil, tree basil | leaf |
| Ocimum tenuiflorum/Ocimum sanctum | Holy Basil / Tulsi | aerial part |
| Ocimum tenuiflorum/Ocimum sanctum | Holy Basil / Tulsi | oil |
| Ocotea quixos | Ocotea (Ishpingo/Flower) | leaf |
| Oenothera biennis | Evening Primrose | seed |
| Oenothera biennis | Evening Primrose | oil |
| Oenothera sp. | Oenothera sp. | seed |
| Oenothera sp. | Oenothera sp. | oil |
| Olea europaea | Olive | fruit |
| Olea europaea | Olive | leaf |
| Olea europaea | Olive | oil |
| Olea sp. | Olea sp. | fruit |
| Olea sp. | Olea sp. | leaf |
| Olea sp. | Olea sp. | oil |
| Ophiopogon japonicus | Ophiopogon | root |
| Oplopanax horridus | Devil's club | root |

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| Opuntia ficus-indica | Nopal Cactus, Prickly pear | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Opuntia sp. | Opuntia sp. | aerial part |
| Opuntia streptacantha | Nopalis | leaf |
| Origanum sp. | Origanum sp. | leaf |
| Origanum sp. | Origanum sp. | oil |
| Origanum syriacum | Bible hyssop | herb |
| Origanum vulgare | oregano, pot marjorum | herb (leaf, flower) |
| Oryza sativa | Rice | germ |
| Oryza sativa | Rice | oil |
| Oryza sp. | Oryza sp. | grain |
| Oryza sp. | Oryza sp. | oil |
| Paecilomyces hepiali | Cordyceps | mycelia |
| Paecilomyces hepiali | Cordyceps | entire |
| Paeonia lactiflora | Chinese Peony | root |
| Paeonia suffruticosa | Tree peony | root |
| Paeonia veitchii | Chinese peony | root |
| Paeonia lactiflora rubra | Paeoniae lactiflora rubra | root |
| Palmaria palmata | Dulse | thallus |
| Panax ginseng | Asian Ginseng | root |
| Panax ginseng | Asian Ginseng | leaf |
| Panax pseudoginseng Wall. Var. notoginseng | Noto-pseudo ginseng | root |
| Panax pseudoginseng Wall. Var. notoginseng | Noto-pseudo ginseng | leaf |
| Panax quinquefolius | American ginseng | root |
| Panax quinquefolius | American ginseng | leaf |
| Panax sp. | Panax sp. | root |
| Panax sp. | Panax sp. | leaf |
| Panicum miliaceum | Millet | seed |
| Papaver rhoeas | Field poppy | seed |
| Papaver somniferum | Opium poppy | seed |
| Parmotrema chinense | Parmotrema | flower |
| Parthenium integrifolium | Prairie dock / Missouri Snakeroot | root |
| Parthenium integrifolium | Prairie dock / Missouri Snakeroot | leaf |
| Passiflora edulis | Passion Flower | herb |
| Passiflora incarnata | Passion Flower | herb |
| Passiflora sp. | Passiflora sp. | herb |
| Pastinaca sativa | Parsnip | root |
| Pastinaca sp. | Pastinaca sp. | root |
| Patrinia villosa | Patrinia | entire |
| Paullinia cupana | Guarana | seed |
| Pausinystalia johimbe | Yohimbe | bark |
| Pedaliium murex | Pedaliium | fruit |
| Pelargonium sidoides | South African Geranium | rhizome |
| Perilla frutescens | Perilla | leaf |
| Perilla frutescens | Perilla | seed |
| Periploca sepium | Periploca sepium | root |
| Persea americana | Avocado | fruit |
| Persea americana | Avocado | oil |
| Petasites hybridus | Butterbur | root |
| Petasites sp. | Petasites sp. | root |
| Petiveria alliacea | Anamu | leaf |
| Petroselinum crispum / Petroselinum sativum | Parsley | leaf |
| Petroselinum crispum / Petroselinum sativum | Parsley | root |
| Petroselinum crispum / Petroselinum sativum | Parsley | seed |
| Peumus boldus | Boldo | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Pfaffia paniculata | Suma | root |
| Phalaris canariensis | Canary grass | seed |
| Phaseolus lunatus | Lima Bean | seed |
| Phaseolus vulgaris | Black Bean | bean |
| Phaseolus vulgaris | Kidney Bean (red) Common Bean | bean |
| Phaseolus vulgaris | Kidney bean (white) common bean | bean |
| Phaseolus vulgaris | Navy bean | bean |
| Phellinus linteus | Mesima | mycelia |
| Phellodendron amurense | Phellodendron | bark |
| Phellodendron chinense | Phellodendron | bark |
| Phellodendron sp. | Phellodendron sp. | bark |
| Phoenix dactylifera | Date | fruit |
| Phragmites australis | Phragmites | root |
| Phyllanthus amarus | Phyllanthus amarus | aerial part |
| Phyllanthus emblica | Amla, amalaki | fruit |
| Phyllanthus sp. | Phyllanthus sp. | fruit |
| Phyllanthus sp. | Phyllanthus sp. | fruit |
| Phyllostachys sp. | Phyllostachys sp. | leaf |

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| <i>Phytolacca decandra</i> | Poke root | root |
| <i>Picea mariana</i> | Black Spruce | oil |
| <i>Picrasma excelsa</i> | Jamaican Quassia, bitterwood | wood |
| <i>Pimenta dioica</i> | Allspice | fruit |
| <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> | Anise | seed |
| <i>Pinellia ternata</i> | Crowdipper | root |
| <i>Pinus maritima</i> / <i>pinus pinaster</i> | Pine maritime | bark |
| <i>Pinus</i> sp. | <i>Pinus</i> sp. | bark |
| <i>Pinus strobus</i> | White Pine | bark |
| <i>Pinus sylvestris</i> | Scotch (Common) Pine | leaf |
| <i>Pinus tabuliformis</i> | Chinese Pine | bark |
| <i>Piper longum</i> | long Pepper | fruit |
| <i>Piper methysticum</i> | Kava Kava | root |
| <i>Piper nigrum</i> | Black Pepper | fruit |
| <i>Piptoporus betulinus</i> | Birch Polypore | mycelia |
| <i>Piscidia erythrina</i> | Jamaican Dogwood | bark |
| <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> | Mastic | resin |
| <i>Pisum sativum</i> | Pea | seed |
| <i>Plantago asiatica</i> | Asian Plantain | aerial part |
| <i>Plantago asiatica</i> | Asian Plantain | seed |
| <i>Plantago lanceolata</i> | English plantain | leaf |
| <i>Plantago major</i> | Plantain | herb |
| <i>Plantago</i> sp. | <i>Plantago</i> sp. | husks |
| <i>Plantago</i> sp. | <i>Plantago</i> sp. | seed |
| <i>Platycladus orientalis</i> | Oriental arborvitae | seed |
| <i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i> | Platycodon, Jie Geng | root |
| <i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> / <i>Coleus forskohlii</i> | <i>Coleus forskohlii</i> | root |
| <i>Pleurotus eryngii</i> | King Trumpet Mushroom | mycelia |
| <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> | Osyster | mycelia |
| <i>Pleurotus ostreatus</i> | Osyster | fruiting body |
| <i>Plukenetia volubilis</i> | <i>Plukenetia volubilis</i> | seed |
| <i>Podophyllum peltatum</i> | Mayapple | root |
| <i>Pogostemon cablin</i> | Patchouli/ Guang huo xiang | aerial part |
| <i>Pogostemon cablin</i> | Patchouli/ Guang huo xiang | oil |
| <i>Polygala senega</i> | Senega snakeroot | root |
| <i>Polygala tenuifolia</i> | Polygala | root |
| <i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> | Solomon's seal | root |
| <i>Polygonatum odoratum</i> | Aromatic Solomon's seal | root |
| <i>Polygonatum sibiricum</i> | Siberian Solomon's Seal | root |
| <i>Polygonatum</i> sp. | <i>Polygonatum</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Polygonum bistorta</i> | Bistort | root |
| <i>Polygonum bistorta</i> | Bistort | herb |
| <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> | Japanese Knotweed | root |
| <i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> | Japanese Knotweed | stem |
| <i>Polygonum multiflorum</i> | Fo-Ti | root |
| <i>Polygonum multiflorum</i> | Fo-Ti | herb |
| <i>Polygonum</i> sp. | <i>Polygonum</i> sp. | herb |
| <i>Polygonum</i> sp. | <i>Polygonum</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Populus tremuloides</i> | White Poplar brk | herb |
| <i>Poria cocos</i> | <i>Poria</i> | fruiting body |
| <i>Poria cocos</i> | <i>Poria</i> | mycelia |
| <i>Poria cocos</i> | <i>Poria</i> | sclerotium |
| <i>Porphyr</i> sp. | <i>Porphyr</i> sp. | stem |
| <i>Porphyr</i> umbilicalis | Milled Laver | entire |
| <i>Porphyr</i> yezoensis | Nori, Red algae | entire |
| <i>Portulaca oleracea</i> | Common Purslane | aerial part |
| <i>Potentilla erecta</i> | Tormentilla Root | rhizome |
| <i>Pouteria lucuma</i> | Lucuma | fruit |
| <i>Prunella vulgaris</i> | Heal All | herb |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> | Plum, prune | fruit |
| <i>Prunus domestica</i> | Plum, prune | seed |
| <i>Prunus africana</i> | Pygeum | bark |
| <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> | Apricot | fruit |
| <i>Prunus armeniaca</i> | Apricot | seed |
| <i>Prunus avium</i> | Sweet Cherry | fruit |
| <i>Prunus cerasus</i> | Sour Cherry | fruit |
| <i>Prunus dulcis</i> | Almond | seed |
| <i>Prunus mume</i> | Japanese apricot | fruit |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> | Peach, Tao Ren | fruit |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> | Peach, Tao Ren | leaf |
| <i>Prunus persica</i> | Peach, Tao Ren | seed |
| <i>Prunus serotina</i> | Black Wild Cherry | bark |

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| <i>Prunus serotina</i> | Black Wild Cherry | fruit |
| <i>Prunus</i> sp. | <i>Prunus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Prunus</i> sp. | <i>Prunus</i> sp. | seed |
| <i>Prunus</i> sp. | <i>Prunus</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Prunus</i> sp. | <i>Prunus</i> sp. | bark |
| <i>Pseudostellaria heterophylla</i> | <i>Pseudostellaria</i> , Tai Zi Shen | root |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> | Guava | fruit |
| <i>Psidium guajava</i> | Guava | leaf |
| <i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> | Indian kino tree | wood |
| <i>Pueraria mirifica</i> | <i>Pueraria</i> | root |
| <i>Pueraria montana</i> Merr. Var. <i>Lobata</i> | Kudzu | root |
| <i>Pueraria</i> sp. | <i>Pueraria</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Pueraria</i> sp. | <i>Pueraria</i> sp. | flower |
| <i>Pueraria thomsonii</i> | Kudzu | flower |
| <i>Pueraria thomsonii</i> | Kudzu | root |
| <i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i> | Lungwort | herb |
| <i>Punica granatum</i> | Pomegranate | fruit |
| <i>Pyrus communis</i> | Pear | fruit |
| <i>Pyrus pyrifolia</i> | Asian Pear | fruit |
| <i>Pyrus</i> sp. | <i>Pyrus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Quassia amara</i> | <i>Quassia</i> , Surinam quassia | bark |
| <i>Quassia amara</i> | <i>Quassia</i> , Surinam quassia | wood |
| <i>Quercus alba</i> | White Oak | bark |
| <i>Quercus bicolor</i> | <i>Quercus bicolor</i> Willd. | nut |
| <i>Quercus infectoria</i> | Mayakku (Gall), Manjakani | gall |
| <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> | <i>Quercus macrocarpa</i> Michx. | nut |
| <i>Quercus michauxii</i> | <i>Quercus michauxii</i> Nutt. | nut |
| <i>Quercus</i> sp. | Oak | bark |
| <i>Quillaja saponaria</i> | Quillaja | bark |
| <i>Raphanus sativus</i> | Radish | root |
| <i>Raphanus sativus</i> | Radish | sprout |
| <i>Raphanus sativus</i> var. <i>longipinnatus</i> | Daikon | sprout |
| <i>Raphanus sativus</i> var. <i>niger</i> | Black Radish | root |
| <i>Rauwolfia vomitoria</i> | <i>Rauwolfia</i> | root |
| <i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> | <i>Rehmannia</i> | root |
| <i>Rehmannia</i> sp. | <i>Rehmannia</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Resina propoli</i> | Bee Propolis | resin |
| <i>Rhamnus frangula</i> | Buckthorn | bark |
| <i>Rhamnus purshiana</i> | <i>Cascara Sagrada</i> | bark |
| <i>Rheum rhaponticum</i> | Rhubarb | root |
| <i>Rheum</i> sp. | <i>Rheum</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Rhodiola crenulata</i> | <i>Rhodiola crenulata</i> | root |
| <i>Rhodiola rosea</i> | <i>Rhodiola</i> | root |
| <i>Rhodiola rosea</i> | <i>Rhodiola</i> | leaf |
| <i>Rhododendron caucasicum</i> | <i>Rhododendron</i> | leaf |
| <i>Rhododendron chrysanthum</i> | <i>Rhododendron</i> | leaf |
| <i>Rhododendron</i> sp. | <i>Rhododendron</i> | leaf |
| <i>Rhus coriaria</i> | Sicilian Sumac | fruit |
| <i>Rhus</i> sp. | <i>Rhus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> | Black Currant | fruit |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> | Black Currant | seed |
| <i>Ribes nigrum</i> | Black Currant | leaf |
| <i>Ribes rubrum</i> | Red Currant | fruit |
| <i>Ribes</i> sp. | <i>Ribes</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Ribes</i> sp. | <i>Ribes</i> sp. | seed |
| <i>Ribes</i> sp. | <i>Ribes</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Ribes uva-crispa</i> | European gooseberry | fruit |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> L | Castor | seed |
| <i>Ricinus communis</i> L | Castor | leaf |
| <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> | Watercress | herb |
| <i>Rosa damascena</i> | Damask rose | flower |
| <i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> | Rose Hips, Sweetbriar rose | fruit |
| <i>Rosa</i> sp. | <i>Rosa</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | Rosemary | leaf |
| <i>Rubia cordifolia</i> | Indian Madder | root |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | Raspberry | fruit |
| <i>Rubus idaeus</i> | Raspberry | leaf |
| <i>Rubus</i> sp. | Blackberry | fruit |
| <i>Rubus</i> sp. | Blackberry | leaf |
| <i>Rubus</i> sp. | <i>Rubus</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Rubus</i> sp. | <i>Rubus</i> sp. | leaf |
| <i>Rubus</i> spp. | <i>Rubus</i> spp. | fruit |

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| Rubus spp. | Rubus spp. | leaf |
| Rumex acetosa | Sorrel | leaf |
| Rumex acetosella | Sheep Sorrel | herb |
| Rumex crispus | Yellowdock | root |
| Ruscus aculeatus | Butchers broom | root |
| Ruta graveolens | Rue | herb |
| Saccharomyces sp. | Brewers Yeast | entire |
| Saccharum sp. | Saccharum sp. | juice |
| Salacia chinensis | Salacia chinensis | root |
| Salacia reticulata | Salacia reticulata | root |
| Salix sp. | Willow | bark |
| Salvia hispanica | Chia | seed |
| Salvia miltiorrhiza | Salvia Chinese, Dan Shen | root |
| Salvia officinalis | Sage | leaf |
| Salvia sclarea | Clary sage | oil |
| Salvia triloba | Sage | leaf |
| Sambucus nigra | European Elder | flower |
| Sambucus nigra | European Elder | fruit |
| Sambucus nigra ssp. Canadensis | American Elder | flower |
| Sambucus sp. | Sambucus sp. | fruit |
| Sambucus sp. | Sambucus sp. | flower |
| Sanguinaria canadensis | Bloodroot | root |
| Sanicula europaea | Sanicle european | aerial part |
| Sanicula sp. | Sanicula sp. | aerial part |
| Santalum album | White sandalwood | wood |
| Saposhnikovia divaricata | Siler; Fang Feng | root |
| Sargassum fusiforme | Sargassum | entire |
| Sargassum horneri | Sargassum horneri | algae |
| Sargassum pallidum | Sargassum | algae |
| Sassafras albidum | Sassafras | leaf |
| Saussurea costus | Aucklandia, costus | root |
| Sceletium tortuosum | Kanna, Canna, Kaugoed | aerial part |
| Schinus terebinthifolius | Brazilian Pepper Tree | bark |
| Schisandra chinensis | Schisandra, bei wu wei zi | fruit |
| Schisandra sp. | Schisandra sp. | fruit |
| Schisandra sphenanthera | Schisandra | fruit |
| Schizophyllum commune | Suchirotake | mycelia |
| Scrophularia marilandica | Figwort | herb |
| Scrophularia ningpoensis Xuan Shen | Scrophularia | root |
| Scrophularia nodosa | Figwort | herb |
| Scutellaria baicalensis | Skullcap Chinese | root |
| Scutellaria baicalensis | Skullcap Chinese | herb |
| Scutellaria barbata | Barbed skullcap | root |
| Scutellaria barbata | Barbed skullcap | herb |
| Scutellaria lateriflora | Skullcap | aerial part |
| Scutellaria sp. | Scutellaria sp. | aerial part |
| Scutellaria sp. | Scutellaria sp. | root |
| Secale cereale | Rye | pollen |
| Selaginella doederlinii | Selaginella doederlinii Hieron. [Selaginellaceae] | herb |
| Senna alexandrina | Senna | leaf |
| Senna obtusifolia | Sickle-pod Senna | leaf |
| Senna tora | Stinking cassia | seed |
| Sereinoa repens | Saw Palmetto | fruit |
| Sereinoa repens | Saw Palmetto | oil |
| Sesamum orientale/ Sesamum indicum | Sesame | seed |
| Sesamum orientale/ Sesamum indicum | Sesame | oil |
| Sida cordifolia | Bala, heart-leaf sida | aerial part |
| Siegesbeckia orientalis | St. Paul's Wart, Siegesbeckia | herb |
| Siegesbeckia sp. | Siegesbeckia sp. | herb |
| Silybum marianum | Milk thistle seed | seed |
| Simmondsia chinensis | Jobba | seed |
| Simmondsia chinensis | Jobba | oil |
| Sinapis alba | Yellow Mustard | seed |
| Siraitia grosvenorii | Momordica grosvenorii, Monk Fruit | fruit |
| Smallanthus sonchifolius | Yacon | root |
| Smilax aristolochiifolia | Sarsaparilla | root |
| Smilax china | Chinese smilax | root |
| Smilax glabra | Chinese smilax | root |
| Smilax regelii / Smilax ornata | Sarsaparilla | root |
| Smilax sp. | Smilax sp. | root |
| Solanum dulcarmara | Bittersweet | herb |
| Solanum melongena | Eggplant | fruit |

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| Solanum sp. | Solanum sp. | fruit |
| Solanum tuberosum | White potato/ Irish potato | tuber |
| Solidago canadensis var. canadensis | Canadian goldenrod | aerial part |
| Solidago canadensis var. canadensis | Canadian goldenrod | root |
| Solidago gigantea | Early Goldenrod | herb |
| Solidago odora | Sweet Goldenrod | root |
| Solidago sp. | Solidago sp. | aerial part |
| Solidago virgaurea | European Goldenrod | herb |
| Sophora flavescens | Sophora shrubby, Ku Shen | root |
| Sophora japonica | Japanese sophora | flower |
| Sophora japonica | Japanese sophora | fruit |
| Sorbus aucuparia | Rowan Berry | fruit |
| Sorghum bicolor | Sorghum | grain |
| Spilanthes acmella | Spilanthes | aerial part |
| Spilanthes acmella | Spilanthes | seed |
| Spilanthes sp. | Spilanthes sp. | seed |
| Spilanthes sp. | Spilanthes sp. | aerial part |
| Spinacia oleracea | Spinach | leaf |
| Spirulina sp. | Spirulina sp. | algae |
| Stachys officinalis / Betonica officinalis | Wood Betony | aerial part |
| Stellaria media | Chickweed hrb | leaf |
| Stephania tetrandra / fang ji (or) hang fang ji | Stephania, hang fang ji | root |
| Stevia rebaudiana | Stevia | leaf |
| Stillingia sylvatica | Stillingia | root |
| Sutherlandia frutescens | Sutherlandia | aerial part |
| Swertia chirayita | Chirata | herb |
| Symphytum officinale | Comfrey | root |
| Symplocarpus foetidus | Skunk Cabbage | root |
| Syzygium aromaticum | Clove | bud |
| Syzygium aromaticum | Clove | oil |
| Syzygium cumini | Jambolan | seed |
| Syzygium sp. | Syzygium sp. | bud |
| Syzygium sp. | Syzygium sp. | seed |
| Tabebuia serratifolia | Tabebuia serratifolia | seed |
| Tabernaemontana laevis | Tabernaemontana laevis | bark |
| Tagetes erecta | Aztec marigold | flower |
| Tagetes sp. | Tagetes sp. | flower |
| Tamarindus indica | Tamarind | fruit |
| Tanacetum parthenium | Feverfew | aerial part |
| Tanacetum sp. | Tanacetum sp. | aerial part |
| Tanacetum vulgare / Chrysanthemum vulgare | Tansy | aerial part |
| Taraxacum mongolicum | Mongolian Dandelion | leaf |
| Taraxacum officinale | Dandelion | leaf |
| Taraxacum officinale | Dandelion | root |
| Taraxacum sp. | Taraxacum sp. | root |
| Taraxacum sp. | Taraxacum sp. | leaf |
| Taxillus chinensis | Taxillus | aerial part |
| Taxus brevifolia | Pacific yew | leaf |
| Terminalia arjuna | Arjuna | bark |
| Terminalia bellerica | Belleric myrobalan | fruit |
| Terminalia chebula | Chebulic myrobalan | fruit |
| Ternstroemia pringlei | Tilia estrella | flower |
| Teucrium chamaedrys L. Lamiaceae | Germander | herb |
| Theobroma cacao | Chocolate | seed |
| Thuja occidentalis | Thuja | leaf |
| Thymus sp. | Thymus sp. | aerial part |
| Thymus vulgaris | Thyme | entire |
| Thymus vulgaris | Thyme | oil |
| Thymus zygis | Spanish Thyme | leaf |
| Tilia sp. | Linden | flower |
| Tillandsia usneoides | Spanish moss | entire |
| Tinospora cordifolia | Indian tinospora | leaf |
| Tinospora cordifolia | Indian tinospora | stem |
| Tinospora sinensis | Chinese tinospora | stem |
| Toxicodendron radicans | Poison Ivy | leaf |
| Trachyspermum ammi | Ajowan | seed |
| Trametes versicolor | Turkey tails | fruiting body |
| Trametes versicolor | Turkey tails | mycelia |
| Tremella fuciformis | White Wood Ear | entire |
| Tremella fuciformis | White Wood Ear | fruiting body |
| Tremella fuciformis | White Wood Ear | mycelia |
| Tribulus sp. | Tribulus sp. | fruit |

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| Tribulus sp. | Tribulus sp. | aerial part |
| Tribulus terrestris | Tribulus terrestris Bai Ji Li | fruit |
| Tribulus terrestris | Tribulus terrestris Bai Ji Li | aerial part |
| Trichocereus pachanoi | trichocereus pachanoi | stem |
| Trichosanthes kirilowii | Trichosanthes | fruit |
| Trifolium pratense | Red Clover | aerial part |
| Trifolium sp. | Trifolium sp. | aerial part |
| Trigonella foenum-graecum | Fenugreek | seed |
| Trillium erectum | Bethroot | root |
| Triticum aestivum | Wheat | germ |
| Triticum aestivum | Wheat | leaf |
| Triticum aestivum | Wheat | Seed oil |
| Triticum polonicum | Polish wheat | leaf |
| Triticum sp. | Triticum sp. | bran |
| Triticum sp. | Triticum sp. | leaf |
| Triticum turgidum turanicum | Kamut | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Triticum turgidum turanicum | Kamut | seed |
| Triticum turgidum var durum | Durum | sprout |
| Tsuga canadensis | eastern hemlock | herb (leaf, stem) |
| Tuber melanosporum | black truffle | fruiting body |
| Turnera aphrodisiaca / Turnera diffusa | Damiana | leaf |
| Tussilago farfara | Coltsfoot | leaf |
| Tylophora asthmatica | Tylophora asthmatica | leaf |
| Typha sp. | Typha sp. | pollen |
| Ulmus rubra / Ulmus fulva | Slippery Elm | bark |
| Ulmus sp. | Ulmus sp. | bark |
| Ulva lactuca | Sea lettuce | algae |
| Uncaria rhynchophylla | Uncaria rhynchophylla | stem |
| Uncaria sp. | Uncaria sp. | stem |
| Uncaria tomentosa | Cat's Claw | bark |
| Urtica dioica | Nettle | leaf |
| Urtica dioica | Nettle | root |
| Urtica sp. | Nettle | leaf |
| Urtica sp. | Nettle | root |
| Usnea barbata | Usnea Lichen | entire |
| Usnea sp. | Usnea sp. | entire |
| Vaccinium macrocarpon | Cranberry | fruit |
| Vaccinium macrocarpon | Cranberry | seed |
| Vaccinium myrtillus | Bilberry | fruit |
| Vaccinium myrtillus | Bilberry | leaf |
| Vaccinium sp. | Cranberry | fruit |
| Vaccinium sp. | Vaccinium sp. | fruit |
| Vaccinium sp. | Vaccinium sp. | leaf |
| Valeriana jatamansi / wallichii | Valerian Root Indian | root |
| Valeriana officinalis | Valerian | root |
| Valeriana sp. | Valeriana sp. | root |
| Vanilla planifolia | Flat-leaved Vanilla | bean |
| Vanilla sp. | Vanilla | bean |
| Verbascum phlomoides | Mullein | leaf |
| Verbascum sp. | Verbascum sp. | leaf |
| Verbascum thapsus | Mullein | leaf |
| Verbena hastata | Blue Vervain | herb |
| Verbena officinalis | European vervain | aerial part |
| Verbena sp. | Verbena sp. | aerial part |
| Veronicastrum virginicum / Leptandra Virginica | Culvers Root | root |
| Vetiveria zizanioides | Vetiver | oil |
| Viburnum opulus | Cramp Bark | bark |
| Viburnum prunifolium | Black Haw | bark |
| Vicia faba | Fava | seed |
| Vigna angularis | Adzuki Bean | sprout |
| Vigna radiata | Mung bean | bean |
| Vinca minor | Periwinkle lesser | aerial part |
| Vinca sp. | Periwinkle | herb |
| Vinpocetine | Vinpocetine | seed |
| Viola odorata | Violet sweet | leaf |
| Viola tricolor | Heartsease | herb |
| Viscum album | Euro Mistletoe | leaf |
| Viscum sp. | Viscum sp. | leaf |
| Vitellaria paradoxa | Shea Butter | seed |
| Vitex agnus-castus | Chaste tree | fruit |
| Vitex agnus-castus | Chaste tree | seed |
| Vitex negundo | Chinese Chaste Tree | fruit |

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| <i>Vitex negundo</i> | Chinese Chaste Tree | seed |
| <i>Vitex trifolia</i> | Simple-Leaf Chaste tree | fruit |
| <i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> | Muscadine Grape | seed |
| <i>Vitis</i> sp. | <i>Vitis</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Vitis</i> sp. | <i>Vitis</i> sp. | seed |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> | Grape | fruit |
| <i>Vitis vinifera</i> | Grape | seed |
| <i>Wasabia japonica</i> | Japanese horseradish | rhizome |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> | Ashwagandha | leaf |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> | Ashwagandha | root |
| <i>Withania somnifera</i> | Ashwagandha | root & leaf |
| <i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> | <i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> | aerial part |
| Xanthan | Xanthan | gum |
| <i>Xanthium sibiricum</i> | Siberian cocklebur | fruit |
| <i>Xanthium</i> sp. | <i>Xanthium</i> sp. | fruit |
| <i>Yucca</i> sp. | <i>Yucca</i> sp. | root |
| <i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i> | Prickly Ash bark northern | bark |
| <i>Zanthoxylum bungeanum</i> | Sichuan pepper | husks |
| <i>Zanthoxylum clava-herculis</i> | Prickly Ash brk southern | bark |
| <i>Zea mays</i> | Corn | aerial part |
| <i>Zea mays</i> | Corn | germ |
| <i>Zingiber officinale</i> | Ginger | rhizome |
| <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> | Jujube Fructus FRUIT | fruit |
| <i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> var <i>spinosa</i> | Jujube seed | seed |